

KWL diagram

'KWL' stands for 'know', 'want' and 'learn'. The KWL diagram and these three questions were popularised by Donna Ogle in the 1980s: 'What do you know', 'What do you want to learn?' and 'What have you learned?' They help you identify existing knowledge, frame your inquiry and reflect on your research respectively. A form like this, as simple as it may look, is good to develop in your Researcher's Reflection Space (RRS) and discuss with your supervisor during the EE journey.

What I know	What I want to learn	What I have learned
Known knowns	Known unknowns	Unknown unknowns
Point of departure	Target of research	Discovered by research